

## ■ Les complexes - Exercices

### A. Opérations sur les nombres complexes

Calculer

$$1) -2(1+3i)+(2+4i)+(-5+7i)$$

$$2) (2-5i)(3+3i)$$

$$3) \frac{3+2i}{3-2i}$$

$$4) (\sqrt{2}-2i)(3i\sqrt{2}+1)$$

$$5) (2-\sqrt{3}i)^2$$

$$6) (1+2i)^2 \left(2 - \frac{\sqrt{2}i}{2}\right)$$

$$7) \frac{3+2i}{3-2i}$$

$$8) \frac{1}{3i+1}$$

$$9) \frac{\sqrt{5}}{\sqrt{5}+i}$$

$$10) \frac{(3-i)(2-i)}{1+2i}$$

$$11) \frac{1}{(2-\sqrt{3}i)^2}$$

$$12) (\sqrt{2}+2i)^3$$

$$13) \left(\frac{2-\sqrt{7}}{\sqrt{7}+i}\right)^2$$

$$14) \frac{2\sqrt{6}}{\sqrt{2}-\sqrt{3}i}$$

## Solutions

1)  $-5 + 5i$

2)  $21 - 9i$

3)  $\frac{5}{13} + \frac{12i}{13}$

4)  $4i + 7\sqrt{2}$

5)  $1 - 4i\sqrt{3}$

6)  $-6 + 2\sqrt{2} + i\left(8 + \frac{3}{\sqrt{2}}\right)$

7)  $\frac{5}{13} + \frac{12i}{13}$

8)  $\frac{1}{10} - \frac{3i}{10}$

9)  $\frac{5}{6} - \frac{i\sqrt{5}}{6}$

10)  $7i$

11)  $\frac{1}{49} + \frac{4i\sqrt{3}}{49}$

12)  $4i - 10\sqrt{2}$

13)  $\frac{33}{32} - \frac{3\sqrt{7}}{8} + i\left(\frac{7}{8} - \frac{11\sqrt{7}}{32}\right)$

14)  $\frac{6i\sqrt{2}}{5} + \frac{4\sqrt{3}}{5}$