

Calcul de limites

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow +\infty} \left(1 + \frac{1}{x}\right)^x = e$$

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} (x+1)^{\frac{1}{x}} = e$$

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow +\infty} \frac{e^x}{x} = +\infty$$

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow -\infty} e^x x = 0$$

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{-1 + e^x}{x} = 1$$

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow +\infty} \frac{\ln(x)}{x} = 0$$

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} x \ln(x) = 0$$

■ Exercices :

- utiliser la règle de l'Hospital si nécessaire

$$1) \lim_{x \rightarrow +\infty} \frac{\ln(x)}{x^3}$$

$$2) \lim_{x \rightarrow +\infty} e^x x^2$$

$$3) \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} (-e^{-x} + e^x) \frac{1}{\sin(x)}$$

$$4) \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{\ln\left(\frac{x+1}{1-x}\right)}{x}$$

$$5) \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \ln(x) \operatorname{tg}(x)$$

$$6) \lim_{x \rightarrow -\infty} \left(1 + \frac{1}{x}\right)^x$$

$$7) \lim_{x \rightarrow +\infty} \left(1 + \frac{3}{x}\right)^x$$

$$8) \lim_{x \rightarrow +\infty} \left(1 + \frac{1}{x}\right)^{5x}$$

$$9) \lim_{x \rightarrow +\infty} \left(1 + \frac{2}{x}\right)^{3x}$$

$$10) \lim_{x \rightarrow +\infty} \left(1 + \frac{1}{x}\right)^{x+5}$$

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11) $\lim_{x \rightarrow +\infty} \left(1 + \frac{2}{x}\right)^{2-x}$

12) $\lim_{x \rightarrow +\infty} \left(\frac{x+2}{x-3}\right)^{3x-1}$

13) $\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} (1 - 3x)^{-2/x}$

14) $\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} (\sin(x) + 1)^{\frac{1}{\sin(x)}}$

15) $\lim_{x \rightarrow +\infty} \left(\frac{x+1}{2x+1}\right)^{x^2}$

16) $\lim_{x \rightarrow +\infty} \left(\frac{x-1}{x+1}\right)^x$

17) $\lim_{x \rightarrow +\infty} \left(\frac{1}{x^2}\right)^{\frac{2x}{x+1}}$

18) $\lim_{x \rightarrow +\infty} \left(\frac{x^2+2}{2x^2+1}\right)^{x^2}$

■ Solutions

■ Exercices :

Sachant que $\lim_{x \rightarrow +\infty} \left(\frac{k}{x} + 1\right)^x = e^k$ calculer

1) $\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \left(\frac{x+2}{3-x}\right)^x$

2) $\lim_{x \rightarrow 1} \left(\frac{x-1}{x^2-1}\right)^{x+1}$

3) $\lim_{x \rightarrow +\infty} \left(\frac{1}{x^2}\right)^{\frac{2x}{x+1}}$

4) $\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \left(\frac{x^2 - 2x + 3}{x^2 - 3x + 2}\right)^{\frac{\sin(x)}{x}}$

5) $\lim_{x \rightarrow +\infty} \left(\frac{x^2+2}{2x^2+1}\right)^{x^2}$

6) $\lim_{m \rightarrow +\infty} \left(1 - \frac{1}{m}\right)^m$

7) $\lim_{x \rightarrow +\infty} \left(1 + \frac{2}{x}\right)^x$

8) $\lim_{x \rightarrow +\infty} \left(\frac{x}{x+1}\right)^x$

9) $\lim_{x \rightarrow +\infty} \left(\frac{x+1}{x+3}\right)^{x+2}$

10) $\lim_{m \rightarrow +\infty} \left(\frac{x}{m} + 1\right)^m$

11) $\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} (\sin(x) + 1)^{\frac{1}{x}}$